

# LEGISLATION & PUBLIC INFORMATION UNIT

1831 K Street

Sacramento, CA 95811-4114

Tel: (916) 504-5800

TTY: (800) 719-5798 Intake Line: (800) 776-5746

Fax: (916) 504-5807 www.disabilityrightsca.org

May 15, 2018

Honorable Holly Mitchell Chair, Budget and Fiscal Review Committee California State Senate State Capitol, Room 5080 Sacramento, CA 95814

Chair, Budget Committee California State Assembly State Capitol, Room 6026 Sacramento, CA 95814

Honorable Philip Ting

Honorable Richard Roth Chair, Budget and Fiscal Review Subcommittee #4 California State Senate State Capitol, Room 4034 Sacramento, CA 95814 Honorable Jim Cooper Chair, Budget Subcommittee #4 California State Assembly State Capitol, Room 6025 Sacramento, CA 95814

## **RE: California Eugenics Sterilization Compensation Program**

### Dear Budget Committee Leaders:

Disability Rights California (DRC), a non-profit advocacy organization that advances and protects the rights of Californians with disabilities, respectfully requests a \$5.5 million budget allocation to establish and fund the California Eugenics Sterilization Compensation Program. This important program will be used to redress past harm caused to Californians who were involuntarily sterilized under the State's eugenics laws.

# <u>Historic Health Violations Against Latinas/os and People with Disabilities</u>

Research shows that California's eugenics program targeted women, people with disabilities, and those of lower income. Race and ethnicity in

the U.S. has always been intertwined with eugenics efforts and other policies of reproductive oppression. Of those that were involuntarily sterilized, all were classified as having disabilities, and Latinos and Latinas were disproportionately targeted and deemed "unfit" to parent.

During the height of the program, from 1919 to 1952, women and girls in these institutions were 14% more likely to be sterilized than their male counterparts. Latina patients were 59% more likely to be sterilized than non-Latinas and Latino patients were 23% more likely to be sterilized than non-Latino males. It is estimated that as of 2018, 62% of sterilization survivors are women, 18% are Latinas/os, and 58% were sterilized at Sonoma State Home.

#### **Funding Breakdown**

According to data published in the American Journal of Public Health, approximately 20,000 individuals were sterilized pursuant to the State's eugenics laws from 1919 to 1952, and the California Eugenic Sterilization Research Group estimates that in 2019 there will be 631 survivors. Based on numbers from North Carolina, the first state to pass and implement a similar compensation bill, we expect 25% to come forward—about 158 people. Compensation would be made available to individuals alive as of January 1, 2019.

- \$1.5 million for agency implementation and outreach costs.
- \$4 million in funding for victim compensation.

### **Program Implementation**

The implementation structure for establishing the California Eugenics Sterilization Compensation Program is outlined in SB 1190 (Skinner). The program would be implemented by the California Victim Compensation Board and provide victim compensation to any survivor of state-sponsored sterilization conducted pursuant to eugenics laws that existed in the State of California between 1909 and 1979. The measure is currently moving through the legislative process and implementation would be contingent upon funds being appropriated by the Legislature.

DRC appreciates your consideration of this request and look forward to working with you to ensure that we can provide some closure to those harmed under past government-sponsored discriminatory practices.

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Very truly yours,

Curtis Child Legislative Director Disability Rights California

cc: Honorable Members, Senate Budget and Fiscal Review Committee
Honorable Members, Assembly Budget Committee
Renita Polk, Consultant, Senate Budget and Fiscal Review
Committee
Genevieve Morelos, Consultant, Assembly Budget Committee

Genevieve Morelos, Consultant, Assembly Budget Committee Myra Gissel Durán, California Latinas for Reproductive Justice Carly A. Myers, Disability Rights Education & Defense Fund Emily Galpern