

LEGISLATION & PUBLIC INFORMATION UNIT

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June 8, 2018

Honorable Nancy Skinner Chair, Public Safety Committee California State Senate Capitol Building, Room 2059 Sacramento, CA 95814

RE: AB 1968 (LOW) as amended April 9, 2018 - OPPOSE

Dear Senator Skinner:

Disability Rights California (DRC), a non-profit advocacy organization that advances and protects the rights of Californians with disabilities, **opposes AB 1968.** This bill is scheduled for hearing in the Senate Public Safety Committee on June 19, 2018.

This bill would require that a person who has been taken into custody, assessed, and admitted to a designated facility because he or she is a danger to himself, herself, or others, as a result of a mental health disorder more than once within a one-year period be prohibited from owning a firearm for the remainder of his or her life. The bill was amended in the Assembly Public Safety Committee to allow a person who is subject to a lifetime firearm prohibition to file a subsequent petition every five years and show by a preponderance of the evidence that he or she can use firearms in a safe and lawful manner. DRC opposes this bill because it attributes violence to individuals with mental health disabilities where a link has not been established; attributes gun violence to a mental health disability; imposes firearm restrictions based on disability status rather than actual findings of violence and dangerous behavior; and improperly places the burden of proof on an individual to show that he or she can use a firearm in a safe and lawful manner rather than requiring the state to show the

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contrary.

Individuals with mental health disabilities often face stigma and bias because of the false assumption that people with mental health disabilities are dangerous or violent. The perpetuation of misconceptions about violence and mental health disabilities results in these individuals facing discrimination in housing, employment, social situations, and basic civil rights protections.

Millions of adults in the United States have mental health disabilities and live successful, productive lives. They are our family members and friends, co-workers and colleagues. They live independently, work in jobs, and actively and positively contribute to society and the United States economy.

Many Americans believe people with mental health disabilities pose a threat of violence, a perception that has nearly doubled in the past half-decade. Stereotypes link violence and mental health disabilities. Dramatic depictions on television and in movies, media accounts and news stories portray people with mental health disabilities as dangerous and focus on negative characteristics of these conditions (e.g., unpredictability and unsociability).

In fact, only a small amount, about four percent, of violence to others in the United States is attributable to mental health disabilities. This represents a small percentage of people who are violent, given some estimates that as many as one-half of all Americans report having a disabling mental health condition at least once in their lifetime. Individuals with mental health disabilities are more often the *victims* of violence than the perpetrators of violence. People are 2.5 times more likely to be *attacked*, mugged or raped than the general population if they have mental health disabilities, such as schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, or psychosis.

AB 1968, unfortunately, presumes that an individual who has had a period of involuntary treatment (two times within one year) will no longer likely be able to use firearms in a safe and lawful manner and then only allows the individual the opportunity to show otherwise once every five years. This places a restriction on a person with a mental health disability without findings of violence or dangerous behavior and it perpetuates misconceptions about violence and mental health disabilities. Most importantly, it presupposes violent tendencies result from a mental illness.

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For these reasons, DRC opposes this bill. Please contact me if you have any questions about our position or if I can provide any further information.

Very truly yours,

Curtis Child

Legislative Director

Disability Rights California

cc: Honorable Evan Low, California State Assembly
Tatum Holland, Legislative Director, Office of Assembly Member

Evan Low

Honorable Members, Senate Public Safety Committee
Gabriel Caswell. Counsel, Senate Public Safety Committee

David Billingsley, Counsel, Assembly Public Safety Committee

Eric Czimar, Policy Consultant, Senate Republican Caucus Committee

Sean Hoffman, Legislation Director, California District Attorneys Association